

# CONTENTS

|                                                                        |      |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|
| Host Chapter: Indianapolis .....                                       | ix   |
| Program Committee and Transactions Staff .....                         | ix   |
| State of the Society by A. Damon Gowan, ASHRAE 1990-91 President ..... | xi   |
| Keynote Address .....                                                  | xv   |
| Technical Program Abstracts .....                                      | xvii |

## TECHNICAL PAPERS

|      |                                                                                                                                                                                                  |     |
|------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 3485 | A Comparison of Predictive, PID, and On/Off Techniques for Energy Management and Control by G.S. Virk and D.L. Loveday ..                                                                        | 3   |
| 3486 | A Segmented Linear Least-Squares Modeling Procedure for Nonlinear HVAC Components by R.R. Crawford, R.G. Dykowski, and S.E. Czajkowski .....                                                     | 11  |
| 3487 | A Tuning Method for First-Order Processes with PI Controllers by J.E. Bekker, P.H. Meckl, and D.C. Hittle .....                                                                                  | 19  |
| 3488 | Experimental Validation of a Methodology for Determining Heating System Control Strategies by A. Boyens and J.W. Mitchell ..                                                                     | 24  |
| 3489 | Response Coefficients for Composite Cylinders and Spheres by T. Ceylan .....                                                                                                                     | 31  |
| 3490 | A Generalized Correlation for Pressure Drop Across Spined Pipe in Cross-Flow by R.G. Carranza .....                                                                                              | 36  |
| 3491 | Dynamic Performance of Heat Pumps Using Refrigerant R-134a by S.M. Sami and T.N. Duong .....                                                                                                     | 41  |
| 3492 | Prediction of Heat Transfer Coefficient of Various Refrigerants during Evaporation by D.S. Jung and R. Radermacher .....                                                                         | 48  |
| 3493 | An Analytical Pressure Drop Prediction Model for Condensation Inside Longitudinally Finned Tubes by B. Sur and N.Z. Azer. . .                                                                    | 54  |
| 3494 | In-Tube Evaporation and Condensation of Refrigerant-Lubricant Mixtures of HFC-134a and CFC-12 (RP-630) by S.J. Eckels and M.B. Pate .....                                                        | 62  |
| 3495 | Evaporation and Condensation of HFC-134a and CFC-12 in a Smooth Tube and a Micro-Fin Tube (RP-630) by S.J. Eckels and M.B. Pate .....                                                            | 71  |
| 3496 | The Effect of Surface Disruptions on the Convective Heat Loss from Glazing by D.L. Loveday, P.A. Bosanquet, and C.M. Stainforth .....                                                            | 82  |
| 3497 | An Experimental Procedure for Deriving Z-Transfer Function Coefficients of a Building Envelope by F. Haghighat, D.M. Sander, and H. Liang .....                                                  | 90  |
| 3498 | Measurements of Moisture Diffusion in Building Materials by A.H. Fanney, W.C. Thomas, D.M. Burch, and L.R. Mathena, Jr. . .                                                                      | 99  |
| 3499 | Standard Nomenclature for Mass Transfer Processes by R.L. Webb .....                                                                                                                             | 114 |
| 3500 | A Linear Subgrid Cooling and Dehumidification Coil Model with Emphasis on Mass Transfer by J.M. Hill and S.M. Jeter .....                                                                        | 118 |
| 3501 | Indoor Air Quality Assessment in an Office-Library Building: Part I—Test Methods by C.Y. Shaw, R.J. Magee, C.J. Shirliffe, and H. Unligil .....                                                  | 129 |
| 3502 | Indoor Air Quality Assessment in an Office-Library Building: Part II—Test Results by C.Y. Shaw, R.J. Magee, C.J. Shirliffe, and H. Unligil .....                                                 | 136 |
| 3503 | Legionella: Impact on Water Systems in Buildings by J.C. Feeley (deceased) and G.K. Morris .....                                                                                                 | 146 |
| 3504 | A Data Base for Assessing Indoor Airflow, Air Quality, and Draft Risk by Q. Chen, P. Suter, and A. Moser .....                                                                                   | 150 |
| 3505 | Matching Filtration to Health Requirements (RP-625) by T.H. Kuehn, D.Y.H. Pui, D. Vesley, C.D. Berg, and M. Peloquin .....                                                                       | 164 |
| 3506 | Transient Response of Human Sensory System to Changes in Thermal Environment by Y. Sakurai, N. Matsubara, and H. Morimoto .....                                                                  | 170 |
| 3507 | Perimeter Heating System Performance (RP-426) by P.J. Jackman .....                                                                                                                              | 179 |
| 3508 | Development of Twin Valveless Pulse Combustors for Space Heating by I. Hongo and K. Saito .....                                                                                                  | 188 |
| 3509 | A Model of Biofueled Hydronic Heating Systems by M. Ahmad, S.J. Marley, A.P. Chaudhary, and R.M. Nelson .....                                                                                    | 197 |
| 3510 | Improvement of the Solar Calculations in the Modified Bin Method (RP-564) by M. Vadon, J.F. Kreider, and L.K. Norford .....                                                                      | 204 |
| 3511 | Simplified Performance Models for Cycling Operation of Boilers by L.J. Laret .....                                                                                                               | 212 |
| 3512 | Numerical Simulation of Domestic Multi-Element Electric Water Heaters Using a Dynamic Discretization Technique by Q.A. Ton-That and A. Laperrière .....                                          | 219 |
| 3513 | Temperature Comparison of Experimental Analysis and Numerical Simulation of Electric Water Heaters by Q.A. Ton-That and A. Laperrière .....                                                      | 226 |
| 3514 | Comparison of Collected and Compiled Existing Data on Service Hot Water Use Patterns in Residential and Commercial Establishments (RP-600) by B.R. Becker, W.H. Thrasher, and D.W. DeWorth ..... | 231 |
| 3515 | An Experimental Study of Building-Integrated Off-Peak Cooling Using Thermal and Moisture ("Enthalpy") Storage Systems by A.A. Kamel, M.V. Swami, S. Chandra, and P.W. Fahey .....                | 240 |
| 3516 | A Mathematical Model for a Phase-Change, Thermal Energy Storage System Utilizing Rectangular Containers (RP-481) by J. Prusa, G.M. Maxwell, and K.J. Timmer .....                                | 245 |
| 3517 | Thermodynamic Properties of Perfluorocyclobutane (C <sub>4</sub> F <sub>8</sub> ) by R. Cipollone .....                                                                                          | 262 |
| 3518 | Thermodynamic Charts, Tables, and Equations for Refrigerant HFC-134a by C. Piao, H. Sato, and K. Watanabe .....                                                                                  | 268 |
| 3519 | The Solubility and Viscosity of Solutions of R-502 in a Naphthenic Oil and in an Alkylbenzene at High Pressures and Temperatures (RP-580) by N.A. Van Gaalen, S.C. Zoz, and M.B. Pate .....      | 285 |
| 3520 | The Correction of Water Vapor Pressure According to the International Temperature Scale of 1990 by D. Chi, C.B. Park, S.T. Kim, and S.B. Woo .....                                               | 293 |
| 3521 | Humidity Measurements and Calibration Standards by P.H. Huang .....                                                                                                                              | 298 |
| 3522 | Applicability of Plate Heat Exchangers in Heat Pumps by E. Baskin .....                                                                                                                          | 305 |
| 3523 | Development of a New Multi-System Air Conditioner with Concurrent Heating and Cooling Operation by H. Iijima, N. Tanaka, Y. Sumida, and T. Nakamura .....                                        | 309 |
| 3524 | Performance Degradation during On-Off Cycling of Single-Speed Air Conditioners and Heat Pumps: Model Development and Analysis by D.L. O'Neal and S. Katipamula .....                             | 316 |

|      |                                                                                                                                                                                          |     |
|------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 3525 | Rating of Mixed, Split, Residential Heat Pumps Operating in the Heating Mode by P.A. Domanski                                                                                            | 324 |
| 3526 | Performance Degradation during On-Off Cycling of Single-Speed Heat Pumps Operating in the Cooling Mode: Experimental Results by S. Katipamula and D.L. O'Neal                            | 331 |
| 3527 | Experimental Study of Plume Rise in a Stably Stratified Environment by Y. Jin                                                                                                            | 340 |
| 3528 | Overall and Component Airtightness Values of a Five-Story Apartment Building by C.Y. Shaw, R.J. Magee, and J. Rousseau                                                                   | 347 |
| 3529 | Energy Implications of Blower Overrun Strategies for a Zoned Residential Forced-Air System by P. Oppenheim                                                                               | 354 |
| 3530 | Electricity Use and Efficiency in Pumping and Air-Handling Systems by E.D. Larson and L.J. Nilsson                                                                                       | 363 |
| 3531 | Transient Response of a Closed-Loop VAV System by M. Zaheer-uddin and P.A. Goh                                                                                                           | 378 |
| 3532 | A Simulation Model of Refrigerating and Air-Conditioning Equipment Based on Experimental Data by C. Cecchini and D. Marchal                                                              | 388 |
| 3533 | Operational Envelope and Performance Curves for a Compression-Enhanced Ejector Refrigeration System by M. Sokolov and D. Hershgal                                                        | 394 |
| 3534 | Experimental Study of the Effects of Alcohol Additives in Lithium Bromide/Water Pool Absorbers by Y.M. Elkassabgi and H. Perez-Blanco                                                    | 403 |
| 3535 | Advancements in Operation and Maintenance Techniques of Big-RT* Absorption Chillers in Japan by K. Watanabe                                                                              | 406 |
| 3536 | Survey of the Use and Emissions of Chlorofluorocarbons from Large Chillers (RP-603) by K.E. Hummel, T.P. Nelson, and P.A. Thompson                                                       | 416 |
| 3537 | Chilled-Water Production in Ice-Based Thermal Storage Systems by M.S. Kirshenbaum                                                                                                        | 422 |
| 3538 | The Effect of Frost Accumulation on the Performance of Domestic Refrigerator-Freezer Finned-Tube Evaporator Coils by R.W. Rite and R.R. Crawford                                         | 428 |
| 3539 | A Parametric Study of the Factors Governing the Rate of Frost Accumulation on Domestic Refrigerator-Freezer Finned-Tube Evaporator Coils by R.W. Rite and R.R. Crawford                  | 438 |
| 3540 | Simulation of Nonazeotropic Refrigerant Mixtures for Use in a Dual-Circuit Refrigerator/Freezer with Countercurrent Heat Exchangers by J.C. Bare, C.L. Gage, R. Radermacher, and D. Jung | 447 |
| 3541 | Measurement of Bidirectional Solar-Optical Properties of Shading Fabrics by B.D. Hunn, M.M. Grasso, M.A. Beaudry, and P.J. House                                                         | 455 |
| 3542 | Evaporator Analysis for Application to Water-Source and Ice-Maker Heat Pumps by S.M. Aceves-Saborio and G.M. Reistad                                                                     | 465 |

#### SYMPOSIUM PAPERS

|                |                                                                                                                                                                     |     |
|----------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| <b>IN-91-1</b> | <b>Application of Artificial Intelligence and Advanced Computing Concepts to HVAC Systems</b>                                                                       |     |
|                | A Knowledge-Aided Design System for Energy-Efficient Buildings by R. Mayer, L.O. Degelman, C.J. Su, A. Keen, P. Griffith, J. Huang, D. Brown, and Y.S. Kim          | 479 |
|                | Withdrawn                                                                                                                                                           |     |
|                | User-Modifiable Heat Exchanger Expert System by K.F.V. Wong and Z. Niu                                                                                              | 495 |
|                | Comparison of Artificial Neural Networks with Traditional Methods of Predicting Return Time from Night or Weekend Setback by R.C. Miller and J.E. Seem              | 500 |
| <b>IN-91-2</b> | <b>Indoor Environment Effects on Animal Performance</b>                                                                                                             |     |
|                | Effects of Environmental Quality in Livestock Buildings on Swine Health and Productivity: A Literature Review by S. De Boer, W.D. Morrison, and L.A. Braithwaite    | 511 |
|                | Decision-Making Guides for Optimizing Environments for Growing Swine by J.A. Nienaber and G.L. Hahn                                                                 | 519 |
|                | Strategies Toward Ensuring Proper Air Conditions and Animal Environments within Livestock Facilities by D.P. Froehlich and S.H. Pohl                                | 526 |
|                | Modeling Summer Ventilation for Growing/Finishing Swine by T.L. Funk, L.L. Christianson, G.L. Riskowski, and B.K. Pedersen                                          | 532 |
|                | Linear Additivity of the Effects of Multiple Concurrent Stressors on Chick Productive Performance and Heterophil:Lymphocyte Ratio by J.M. McFarlane and S.E. Curtis | 538 |
|                | Response of Young Pigs to Various Air Temperatures and Velocities by G.L. Riskowski and D.S. Bundy                                                                  | 543 |
| <b>IN-91-3</b> | <b>Laboratory Fume Hood Exhaust Stack Design</b>                                                                                                                    |     |
|                | An Objective Approach to Laboratory Stack Design by R.L. Petersen and M.A. Ratcliff                                                                                 | 553 |
|                | Concentrations from Above-Roof Releases of Laboratory Exhausts—A Wind Tunnel Study by R.S. Thompson                                                                 | 563 |
|                | The Effect of Stack Height, Exhaust Speed, and Wind Direction on Concentrations from a Rooftop Stack by L.L. Schulman and J.S. Scire                                | 573 |
|                | Using Wind Tunnel Data and Other Criteria to Judge Acceptability of Exhaust Stacks by W.H. Smeaton, M.F. Lepage, and G.D. Schuyler                                  | 583 |
|                | Wind-Tunnel Study of Atmospheric Dispersion of Near-Field Exhaust from a Stack by B.R. White                                                                        | 589 |
| <b>IN-91-4</b> | <b>Topics in Desiccant Technology</b>                                                                                                                               |     |
|                | Ambient Pressure, Liquid Desiccant Air Conditioner by W.F. Albers, J.R. Beckman, R.W. Farmer, and K.G. Gee                                                          | 603 |
|                | Simulation of Advanced Gas-Fired Desiccant Cooling Systems by W.M. Worek, W. Zheng, W.A. Belding, D. Novosel, and W.D. Holeman                                      | 609 |
|                | Polymers as Advanced Materials for Desiccant Applications 2. Alkali Salts of Polystyrene Sulfonic Acid by A.W. Czanderna and H.H. Neidlinger                        | 615 |
| <b>IN-91-5</b> | <b>Smoke Management System Technology</b>                                                                                                                           |     |
|                | Determination of Critical Air Velocities to Prevent Smoke Backflow at a Stair Door Opening on the Fire Floor (RP-660) by G.T. Tamura                                | 627 |
|                | Design of Elevator Smoke Control Systems for Fire Evacuation by J.H. Klote and G.T. Tamura                                                                          | 634 |
|                | Smoke Management Damper Applications by F.J. McCabe                                                                                                                 | 643 |

|                                                                                                                                                                             |      |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|
| <b>IN-91-6 Advanced HVAC Fluid Technology Applicable to District Cooling</b>                                                                                                |      |
| A Novel Concept for Heat Transfer Fluids Used in District Cooling Systems by Y.I. Cho, E. Choi, and H.G. Lorsch                                                             | 653  |
| Comparative Energy Analysis of Alternative HVAC Systems Linked with 45°F, 35°F, or 55°F District Chilled Water by G. Meckler                                                | 659  |
| See also Technical Paper 3537                                                                                                                                               |      |
| <b>IN-91-7 Advanced Computer Technology for Building Design and Operation—Part I</b>                                                                                        |      |
| Development of a Knowledge-Based System for Cooling Load Demand Management at Large Installations by R.A. Potter, Jr., J.F. Kreider, M.J. Brandemuehl, and L.M. Windingland | 669  |
| Knowledge-Based System Design Guide Tools by R.J. Hitchcock                                                                                                                 | 676  |
| Using Advanced Computer Technology to Design an Energy Savings Analysis Tool by W.L. Carroll and R.J. Hitchcock                                                             | 685  |
| A New Computer Package for Rating Window Performance by F.M. Dubrous                                                                                                        | 694  |
| Mechanical Engineering Design Computer Programs for Buildings by V.C. Thomas                                                                                                | 701  |
| <b>IN-91-8 Evaluation of Water-Loop Heat Pump Systems</b>                                                                                                                   |      |
| Optimization of Loop Temperatures in Water-Loop Heat Pump Systems by J.A. Pietsch                                                                                           | 713  |
| Field Test Results Applied to Optimizing Water-Loop Heat Pump Design and Performance by E.A. Kush and C.A. Brunner                                                          | 727  |
| Heat Recovery in Buildings Using Water-Loop Heat Pump Systems: Part I—Energy Requirements and Savings by R.H. Howell and J.H. Zaidi                                         | 736  |
| Heat Recovery in Buildings Using Water-Loop Heat Pump Systems: Part II—Sensitivity Analysis by R.H. Howell and J.H. Zaidi                                                   | 750  |
| <b>IN-91-9 Advanced Computer Technology for Building Design and Operation—Part II</b>                                                                                       |      |
| Artificial Intelligence as an Integration Technology by I.H.K. McConkey and M.P. Case                                                                                       | 761  |
| A PID-Law-Combining Fuzzy Controller for HVAC Applications by S. Huang and R.M. Nelson                                                                                      | 768  |
| Artificial Neural Networks Demonstration for Automated Generation of Energy Use Predictors for Commercial Buildings by J.F. Kreider and X.A. Wang                           | 775  |
| Passive Solar Design for Windows Using a Neural Network by G.S. Gill and K.V. Wong                                                                                          | 780  |
| <b>IN-91-10 Radiant Heat Applications and Control</b>                                                                                                                       |      |
| Control of Radiant Heating Based on the Operative Temperature by A.K. Athienitis and J.G. Shou                                                                              | 787  |
| The Response of Radiant Heating Systems Controlled by Outdoor Reset with Feedback by C.R. MacCluer                                                                          | 795  |
| An Experimental Study of the Control of Radiant Floor Heating Systems: Proportional Flux Modulation vs. Outdoor Reset Control with Indoor Temperature Offset by S.B. Leigh  | 800  |
| Angle Factor Graphs for a Person to Inclined Surfaces by L.N. Kalisperis, M. Steinman, and L.H. Summers                                                                     | 809  |
| <b>IN-91-11 Evaporative Cooling Concepts for Energy Conservation and Improvement of the Environment</b>                                                                     |      |
| Application of Evaporative Cooling Concepts to Save Energy While Improving the Indoor and Outdoor Environment by W.K. Brown                                                 | 843  |
| A Heat and Mass Transfer Model for Thermal and Hydraulic Calculations of Indirect Evaporative Cooler Performance by P.L. Chen, H.M. Qin, Y.J. Huang, and H.F. Wu            | 852  |
| Development and Demonstration of an Evaporative Cooler Simulation Model for the BLAST Energy Analysis Computer Program by R.J. Liesen and C.O. Pedersen                     | 866  |
| The Energy and Comfort Performance of Evaporative Coolers for Residential Buildings in California Climates by Y.J. Huang, H.F. Wu, J.W. Hanford, P.L. Chen, and H.M. Qin    | 874  |
| <b>IN-91-12 Residential Ventilation Standards and Systems—Part I</b>                                                                                                        |      |
| Repeatability and Reproducibility of Fan Pressurization Devices in Measuring Building Air Leakage (RP-594) by W.E. Murphy, D.G. Colliver, and L.R. Piercy                   | 885  |
| The Development of a Method of Determining Air Change Rates in Detached Dwellings for Assessing Indoor Air Quality by G.K. Yuill                                            | 896  |
| Ventilation and Airtightness in New, Detached Canadian Housing by T.L. Hamlin                                                                                               | 904  |
| <b>IN-91-13 Procedures Used for Developing Envelope Recommendations in Energy Codes and Standards</b>                                                                       |      |
| Development of the Envelope Load Equation for ASHRAE Standard 90.1 by B.A. Wilcox                                                                                           | 913  |
| ASHRAE Standard 90.2 Envelope Load Factors and Trade-Off Procedures by M.F. McBride, B.A. Wilcox, and J.E. Christian                                                        | 928  |
| Thermal Mass Credits Relating to Building Envelope Energy Standards by J.E. Christian                                                                                       | 941  |
| <b>IN-91-14 New Developments in Refrigerator Systems Design</b>                                                                                                             |      |
| See also Technical Papers 3538, 3539, and 3540                                                                                                                              |      |
| The Alternative Refrigerant Dilemma for Refrigerator-Freezers: Truth or Consequences (RP-614) by E.A. Vineyard                                                              | 955  |
| <b>IN-91-15 Residential Ventilation Standards and Systems—Part II</b>                                                                                                       |      |
| Simulated Performance of Demand-Controlled Ventilation Systems Using Carbon Dioxide as an Occupancy Indicator by G.K. Yuill, M.R. Jeanson, and C.P. Wray                    | 963  |
| Meeting Canadian Residential Ventilation Standard Requirements with Low-Cost Systems by B.E. Sibbitt and T.L. Hamlin                                                        | 969  |
| Measured Infiltration and Ventilation in 472 All-Electric Homes by L.S. Palmiter, I.A. Brown, and T.C. Bond                                                                 | 979  |
| <b>IN-91-16 Strategies for Operation of Building Systems</b>                                                                                                                |      |
| Optimal Control of a Thermal System by J.M. House, T.F. Smith, and J.S. Arora                                                                                               | 991  |
| The Development of PMV-Based Control for a Residence in a Hot Arid Climate by D.G. Scheatzle                                                                                | 1002 |
| Macroscopic Model of Indoor Air Quality and Automatic Control of Ventilation Airflow by P.D. Knoespel, J.W. Mitchell, and W.A. Beckman                                      | 1020 |
| The Utilization and Optimization of a Building's Thermal Inertia in Minimizing the Overall Energy Use by P. Simmonds                                                        | 1031 |

|                 |                                                                                                                                                                    |      |
|-----------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|
| <b>IN-91-17</b> | <b>Seasonal Performance of Forced-Air Systems in Research Houses</b>                                                                                               |      |
|                 | Design and Protocols for Testing Heating and Cooling Systems in Research Houses by M.D. Koontz, N.L. Nagda, L.R. Brand, and K.C. Kazmer                            | 1045 |
|                 | Gas-Engine-Driven Air-Conditioner Performance in an Unoccupied Research House by N.P. Leslie and L.R. Brand                                                        | 1054 |
|                 | Performance Evaluation of a Liquid Desiccant Dehumidifier in Conjunction with an Electric Air Conditioner by N.L. Nagda, M.D. Koontz, E.D. Johnson, and W. Bassett | 1062 |
| <b>IN-91-18</b> | <b>International Symposium on Ventilation Efficiency</b>                                                                                                           |      |
|                 | Standardized Air Exchange Measurements by Computer-Controlled Instrumentation by R. Rabenstein and F.D. Heidt                                                      | 1073 |
|                 | Performance and Comparison of Tracer Gas Methods for Measuring Airflows in Two-Zone Buildings by F.D. Heidt, R. Rabenstein, and G. Schepers                        | 1078 |
|                 | A Simple Empirical Model for Predicting Velocity Distributions and Comfort in a Large Slot-Ventilated Space by A.A. Fissore and G.A. Liébecq                       | 1087 |
|                 | Field Studies on Ventilation Efficiency in Mechanically Ventilated Rooms by P.L. Olufsen                                                                           | 1096 |
|                 | Ventilation Effectiveness in Residential Buildings with Various Ventilation Systems by J.O. Säteri, O.A. Seppänen, and A.T. Majanen                                | 1102 |
|                 | Measuring Air Exchange Efficiency in a Mechanically Ventilated Industrial Hall by W. Raatschen and R.R. Walker                                                     | 1112 |
|                 | Comparison between Forced-Displacement and Mixing Ventilation in a Garage by H.K. Koskela, I.E. Rolin, and L.O. Norell                                             | 1119 |
| <b>IN-91-19</b> | <b>Fenestration Design and Performance</b>                                                                                                                         |      |
|                 | Angular Dependence of Optical Properties of Homogeneous Glasses by R.A. Furler                                                                                     | 1129 |
|                 | See also Technical Paper 3541                                                                                                                                      |      |
|                 | Calculation Procedure for Daylighting and Fenestration Effects on Energy and Peak Demand by R.A. Rundquist                                                         | 1138 |
| <b>IN-91-20</b> | <b>Performance of Storage Cooling Systems</b>                                                                                                                      |      |
|                 | Chilled-Water Thermal Storage System Performance Monitoring by E.C. Hensel, Jr., N.L. Robinson, J. Buntain, J.W. Glover, B.D. Birdsell, and C.W. Sohn              | 1151 |
|                 | Case Study of a Large, Naturally Stratified, Chilled-Water Thermal Energy Storage System by D.P. Fiorino                                                           | 1161 |
|                 | Laboratory Performance of an Encapsulated-Ice Store by D. Arnold                                                                                                   | 1170 |
|                 | Laboratory Performance of a Dynamic Ice Storage System by T.K. Stovall and J.J. Tomlinson                                                                          | 1179 |
|                 | Field Performance of an Ice Harvester Storage Cooling System by C.W. Sohn                                                                                          | 1187 |
| <b>IN-91-21</b> | <b>Thermodynamic Analysis of HVAC Systems</b>                                                                                                                      |      |
|                 | Natural Cooling Cycle in Cooling Towers: Analysis of Utilization by J.T. Hipskind, K.H. Hawks, V.W. Goldschmidt, and J.E. Tumilty                                  | 1197 |
|                 | Modeling and Optimization of Commercial Building Chiller/Cooling Tower Systems by S.V. Shelton and E.D. Weber                                                      | 1209 |
|                 | Thermodynamic Optimization of Boiler and Turbine with Condenser by K.V. Wong and Z. Niu                                                                            | 1217 |
|                 | See also Technical Paper 3542                                                                                                                                      |      |

## SOCIETY BUSINESS

|                                                                  |      |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|------|
| 1990-91 ASHRAE Officers, Directors, Committee Members, and Staff | 1225 |
| ASHRAE Chapter Officers                                          | 1229 |
| ASHRAE Technical Committees and Task Groups                      | 1231 |
| ASHRAE Standards Project Committees                              | 1245 |
| ASHRAE Past Meetings                                             | 1250 |
| Society Presidents                                               | 1251 |
| ASHRAE Honors and Awards                                         | 1252 |
| ASHRAE Intersociety Representatives                              | 1260 |
| ASHRAE International Associates                                  | 1261 |
| In Memoriam                                                      | 1262 |
| Index of Technical and Symposium Papers, Volume 97, Part 2       | 1265 |